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CURRENT PROFESSIONAL AFFILIATIONS AND MEMBERSHIPS

Director, Bruegel.
Research Fellow, International Macroeconomics and Finance Program, Centre for Economic Policy Research (CEPR).
Member, Policy and Research Networks on European Economic Architecture and International Lending and Sovereign Debt, CEPR.
Member, Economic Advisory Group, International Monetary Fund.
Member, Center for Economic Studies/Ifo Institute (CESIfO) Research Network

PROFESSIONAL CAREER

- 9/2022-present: Director, Bruegel. *Main research areas: macroeconomics, sovereign debt, international finance, climate finance, and EU economic governance.*
- 8/2019-8/2022: Deputy Director, Strategy and Policy Department, International Monetary Fund (IMF). *Main areas: debt policy and external policies. I oversaw the IMF’s work on debt (debt restructuring, debt crises, debt sustainability, lending into arrears policies, debt and climate), capital flows (ongoing reform of the Institutional View on the Liberalization and Management of Capital Flows), exchange rates and external imbalances (co-supervisory responsibility for the IMF’s External Sector Report, and trade policy (supervisory responsibility). I was also Senior Reviewer (co-sign-off responsibility on country reports) for the Euro Area, the United States, Italy, Greece, Lebanon, Haiti and Zimbabwe.*
- 9/2016-7/2019: Senior Fellow, Peterson Institute for International Economics, Washington D.C. (Appointed Dennis Weatherstone Senior Fellow in January 2019). *Main areas: international sovereign debt problems, reform of the euro area financial architecture, social impact of macroeconomic adjustment and reform, consequences of the global productivity slowdown, economic nationalism.*
- 4/2014-9/2016: Director-General for Economic Policy, Federal Ministry for Economic Affairs and Energy, Germany. *Chief Economist of the Ministry, responsible for the Ministry’s Economic Policy Department ([Directorate-General I](#)) encompassing 15 units and about 140 people. Involvement with all areas of economic policy in Germany, responsible for macroeconomic forecasting and risk analysis for the German government and development of the policy framework (inter alia, competition law, public procurement law, and regional development policy). Review responsibility for German public finance, financial regulation and international economic policies, including in the context of EMU. Represented Germany in the Economic Policy Committee of the OECD and vis a vis the European Commission (Multilateral Imbalance Procedure, Country-Specific Recommendations).*
- 7/2010-3/2014: Deputy Chief Economist and Director of Research, European Bank for Reconstruction and Development (EBRD). *Co-responsibility for the management of EBRD’s Chief Economist Office (about 60 people), primary responsibility for economic research and macroeconomic analysis, co-responsibility for developing EBRD development strategy (particularly its reorientation toward social inclusion), representation of the Chief Economist’s Office in EBRD-wide committees, managing editor of the [EBRD “Transition Reports” \(2010-2013\)](#)*

- 8/2008-7/2010 Director for Policy Studies, Office of the Chief Economist, EBRD. *Management responsibility for the “Policy Studies” pillar of the Chief Economist’s Office. Responsibility for macroeconomic forecasting, policy, and risk analysis at the country and regional level; as well as EBRD economic research; managing editor of the [EBRD Transition Report \(2009\)](#)*
- 2008 Advisor, Research Department, IMF. *Research on economic growth, international financial architecture; led team devoted to analyzing international contagion risk in the context of the unfolding U.S. financial crisis.*
- 2006-2007 Assistant to the Director, Western Hemisphere Department, IMF. *Responsibility for IMF regional macroeconomic analysis of Latin America, management responsibility for several issues of the IMF “[Regional Economic Outlook for the Western Hemisphere](#)”, research on macroeconomic forecasting, risk, and fiscal policy for Latin America.*
- 2004-2006 Assistant to the Director, Research Department, IMF. *Research on economic growth, sovereign debt and international financial architecture, head of the IMF’s [ex-post assessment \(EPA\) for Bolivia](#).*
- 2001-2004 Senior Economist, Strategic Issues Division, Research Department, IMF. *Research on international capital flows, sovereign debt, international financial architecture, exchange rate regimes and monetary policy; review responsibilities for Argentina and Ukraine and IMF policy papers.*
- 1995-2001 Economist, Developing Country Studies Division, Research Department, IMF. *Research on transition economies, international capital flows, international financial architecture, exchange rate regimes and monetary policy; review responsibilities for Thailand, Russia, Ukraine, Poland, and West Bank-Gaza as well as IMF policy papers; missions to Uzbekistan and Chile.*
- 1994-1995 Economist, Systemic and Interstate Issues Unit, European II Department, IMF. *Research on transition economies and exchange rate regimes, missions to Tajikistan.*
- 1992-1994 Teaching and Research Assistant, Massachusetts Institute of Technology (for Professors Olivier Blanchard, Rüdiger Dornbusch and Stanley Fischer)
- 1991 Summer Associate, McKinsey and Co., Inc. (Vienna Office).

EDUCATION

- 1995 Ph.D. in Economics, Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Thesis: *Essays on Monetary Policy* (advisors: Olivier J. Blanchard and Rüdiger Dornbusch).
- 1990 Diplom Volkswirt; Economics, University of Bonn (advisor: Martin Hellwig).
- 1985-1986 Visiting Student, Economics and International Relations, Oxford University (St. Antony’s College).
- 1985 Vordiplom; Economics, Modern History and Philosophy, Freiburg University.

PUBLICATIONS

Monographs

[*Climate and Debt*](#) (with B. Weder di Mauro, U. Panizza, M. Gulati, L. Buchheit and P. Bolton), 2022, Geneva Reports on the World Economy 25 (CEPR Press, London).

[*Debt Defaults and Lessons from a Decade of Crises*](#) (with Federico Sturzenegger), 2007 (Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press)

Articles in refereed journals

“[Sovereign Debt Sustainability and Central Bank Credibility](#)” (with Tim Willems); *Annual Review of Financial Economics*, Vol. 14:75-93 (November 2022)

“[Redesigning EU fiscal rules: from rules to standards](#)” (with Olivier Blanchard and Álvaro Leandro; *Economic Policy*, 1-42, 2021 (Also available as [PIIE Working Paper 21-1](#)).

“[Creating a Euro area safe asset without mutualizing risk \(much\)](#)” (with Álvaro Leandro), *Capital Markets Law Journal*, Vol 14 (4), 488–517, October 2019 (Longer version available as [PIIE Working Paper 19-14](#) and [CESifo Working Paper 7766](#)).

“[If Boilerplate Could Talk: The Work of Standard Terms in Sovereign Bond Contracts](#)” (with Anna Gelpern and Mitu Gulati), *Law & Social Inquiry*, Vol. 44(3), 617-646, August 2019.

“[Managing Deep Debt Crises in the Euro Area: Towards a Feasible Regime,](#)” *Global Policy* Vol. 9, Issue S1, 70-79, June 2018.

“[ECB Interventions in Distressed Sovereign Debt Markets: The Case of Greek Bonds](#)” (with Christoph Trebesch), *IMF Economic Review* Vol. 66(2), pp. 287-332, June 2018 (also available as [CEPR Discussion Paper DP12635](#))

“[The Puzzle that Wasn't: Coordination Failures in Sovereign Debt Restructurings](#)” (with Ran Bi and Marcos Chamon), *IMF Economic Review*, Volume 64, No.3, September 2016 (earlier version available as [IMF Working Paper WP/11/265](#)).

“[The Greek Debt Restructuring: An Autopsy](#)” (with Christoph Trebesch and Mitu Gulati), *Economic Policy*, Volume 28, Issue 75, July 2013, pp. 513–563 (also available as [PIIE Working Paper 13-8](#) and [CEPR Discussion Paper 9577](#))

“[Financial Integration and Growth: Why Is Emerging Europe Different?](#)” (with C. Friedrich and I. Schnabel), *Journal of International Economics*, Volume 89, No. 2, March 2013, pp. 522-538 (also available as [EBRD Working Paper No. 123](#))

“[What Makes Growth Sustained?](#)” (with A. Berg and J.D. Ostry), *Journal of Development Economics*. Volume 98, Issue 2, July 2012, pp. 149–166

“[Making a Voluntary Greek Debt Exchange Work](#)” (with Mitu Gulati), *Capital Markets Law Journal*, March 2012 (also available as [CEPR Discussion Paper 8754](#), January 2012).

“[The Economics and Law of Sovereign Debt and Defaults](#)” (with Ugo Panizza and Federico Sturzenegger), *Journal of Economic Literature*, Volume 47, No. 3, September 2009, pp. 651-98.

- [“The Effect of External Conditions on Growth in Latin America,”](#) (with Pär Österholm), *IMF Staff Papers* Volume 55, Number 4, December 2008, pp. 595-623 (earlier version available as [IMF Working Paper WP/07/176](#)).
- [“Haircuts: Estimating Investor Losses in Sovereign Debt Restructurings, 1998-2005,”](#) (with Federico Sturzenegger), *Journal of International Money and Finance* Volume 27 (5), September 2008, pp. 780-805 (earlier, longer version available as [IMF Working Paper No. 05/137](#)).
- [“Creditors Losses Versus Debt Relief: Results from a Decade of Sovereign Debt Crises,”](#) (with Federico Sturzenegger), *Journal of the European Economic Association*, Volume 5, No. 2-3 (April-May 2007), pp. 343-351.
- [“How do Official Bailouts Affect the Risk of Investing in Emerging Markets?”](#) (with Giovanni dell’ Ariccia and Isabel Schnabel), *Journal of Money, Credit and Banking*, Vol. 38, No. 7 (October 2006), pp. 1689-1714 (earlier, longer version available as [IMF Working Paper No. 02/181](#)).
- [“The Mussa Theorem \(and Other Results on IMF Induced Moral Hazard\)”](#) (with Olivier Jeanne), *IMF Staff Papers*, Volume 52, Special Issue, September 2005, pp. 64-84
- [“The Impact of Monetary Policy on Exchange Rates: Evidence from Three Small Open Economies”](#), *Journal of Monetary Economics*, Volume 51:3, April 2004, pp 635-652.
- [“Impacto de la Política Monetaria Sobre el Tipo de Cambio Bilateral: Chile y Estados Unidos”](#), *Economía Chilena*, Volume 6, Number 2, August 2003, pp. 29-44.
- [“Bankruptcy Procedures for Sovereigns: A History of Ideas, 1976-2001”](#) (with Kenneth Rogoff), *IMF Staff Papers*, Volume 49, Number 3, September-December 2002, pp. 470-507.
- [“International Bailouts, Moral Hazard, and Conditionality”](#) (with Olivier Jeanne), *Economic Policy*, Vol. 33 (October 2001), pp. 409–32.
- [“What Moves Capital to Transition Economies?”](#) (with Pietro Garibaldi, Nada Mora and Ratna Sahay), *IMF Staff Papers*, Volume 48, 2001 (special issue on transition), pp. 109-145.
- [“Can Official Crisis Lending be Counterproductive in the Short Run?”](#), *Economic Notes* Vol. 29, No. 1, (February 2000), pp. 13-29.
- [“The Uzbek Growth Puzzle”](#), *IMF Staff Papers* Vol. 46 No. 3 (September-December 1999), pp. 274-292.
- [“Competitiveness in Transition Economies: What Scope for Real Appreciation?”](#) (with Kornelia Krajnyak), *IMF Staff Papers*, Vol. 45 No. 2 (June 1998), pp. 309-362.

Articles in edited volumes

- [“Sovereign Debt”](#) (with L. Martinez, F. Roch, and F. Roldán) (forthcoming) in Refet S. Gürkaynak and Jonathan H. Wright (eds), *Research Handbook of Financial Markets*. Edward Elgar.
- [“The Restructuring Process,”](#) (with Lee Buchheit, Guillaume Chabert, and Chanda DeLong), in A. Pienkowski, and K. Rogoff (eds.) *Sovereign Debt: A Guide for Economists and Practitioners*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, December 2019, pp. 328-364.
- [“Why Has Euro Crisis Management Been So Hard?”](#) in Franklin Allen, Elena Carletti, and Mitu Gulati (eds), [Institutions and the Crisis](#), 2018 (Florence: European University Institute), pp. 83-92.

- “A Safe Asset for the Euro Area? Evaluating Alternative Proposals,” (with Álvaro Leandro), in Jochen Andritzky and Jörg Rocholl (eds.), “[Towards a More Resilient Euro Area](#),” June 2018 (Brussels: Center for European Policy Studies), pp. 41-50.
- “German Ordo and Eurozone Reform: a View From the Trenches,” in Thorsten Beck and Hans-Helmut Kotz (eds.), “[Ordoliberalism: A German oddity?](#)” November 2017 (London: Center for Economic Policy Research), pp. 145-154.
- “[After Brexit: Rebooting Euro Area Financial Integration](#),” in Franklin Allen, Elena Carletti, Joanna Gray and Mitu Gulati (eds.), [The Changing Geography of Finance and Regulation in Europe](#), 2017 (Florence: European University Institute), pp. 95-105.
- “Rethinking Economic policy – a Better Fiscal framework for the Eurozone” in Alexander Schelling and Philipp Steinberg (eds.), [The Future of the Eurozone. How to Keep Europe Together: A Progressive Perspective from Germany](#),” October 2017 (Bielefeld: Transcript-Verlag), pp. 123-144 (also published in German as “Wirtschaftspolitik neu denken – ein besserer Fiskalrahmen für die Eurozone“ in [Die Zukunft der Eurozone](#), October 2016, pp. 131-154)
- “Thoughts on Overindebtedness from a European Perspective” (with Nicolas Véron), in Adam Posen and Jiming Ha (eds.) [US-China Cooperation in a Changing Global Economy](#), PIIE Briefing 17-1. June 2017 (Washington: Peterson Institute for International Economics), pp. 72-81.
- “A New Fiscal Governance for the Eurozone,” in Thorsten Beck and Geoffrey Underhill (eds.), [Quo Vadis? Identity, Policy and the Future of the European Union](#), March 2017 (London: Center for Economic Policy Research), pp. 127-135
- “A Sovereign Debt Restructuring Mechanism for the Euro Area?”, in Olli Rehn and Jeromin Zettelmeyer (eds.), [Global Fiscal Systems: From Crisis to Sustainability](#), May 2016 (World Economic Forum Global Agenda Council on Public Finance and Social Protection Systems), pp 24-31.
- “Managing Holdouts: The Case of the Greek Exchange” (with Mitu Gulati and Christoph Trebesch), in Lee Buchheit and Rosa Lastra (eds.), [Sovereign Debt Management](#), January 2014 (Oxford: Oxford University Press), pp. 3.01-3.54.
- “How to do a Sovereign Debt Restructuring in the Eurozone: Lessons from Emerging Market Debt Crises”, in William R. Cline and Guntram Wolff (eds.), [Resolving the European Debt Crisis](#), March 2012 (Washington: Peterson Institute for International Economics).
- “[European Transition at Twenty: Assessing Progress in Countries and Sectors](#)” (with Erik Berglöf, Lise Bruynooghe, Heike Harmgart, Peter Sanfey, and Helena Schweiger), in Gérard Roland (ed), [Economies in Transition: The Long Run View](#), 2012 (New York: Palgrave Macmillan), pp. 254-292.
- “Addressing Private Sector Currency Mismatches in Emerging Europe,” (with Piroska Nagy and Stephen Jeffrey), in Eswar Prasad and Masahiro Kawai (eds.), [Financial Market Regulation and Reforms in Emerging Markets](#), 2011 (Brookings Institution Press), pp. 365-405 (also available as [EBRD Working Paper 115](#))
- “Understanding the Crisis in Emerging Europe” (with Erik Berglöf, Yevgeniya Korniyenko, and Alexander Plekhanov, [Public Policy Review](#), (Japan Ministry of Finance Policy Research Institute), Vol. 6, No 6, 2009, pp. 985–1008 (also available as [EBRD Working Paper 109](#)).
- “The Evolution of Output in Transition Economies - Explaining the Differences” (with Andrew Berg, Eduardo Borensztein, and Ratna Sahay), in Erik Berglöf and Gérard Roland (editors), [The Economics of Transition: The Fifth Nobel Symposium in Economics](#), 2006 (New York: Palgrave Macmillan), pp. 144-212 (also available as [IMF Working Paper WP/99/73](#)).

- “Explicit Seniority in Privately Held Sovereign Debt,” in Eduardo Borensztein et al., [Sovereign Debt Structure for Crisis Prevention](#), IMF Occasional Paper No. 237 (Washington: International Monetary Fund), January 2005, pp. 23-28.
- “ ‘Original Sin’, Balance Sheet Crises and the Roles of International Lending” (with Olivier Jeanne), in Barry Eichengreen and Ricardo Hausman (eds.), [Other People’s Money: Debt Denomination and Financial Instability in Emerging Market Economies](#) 2004 (Chicago: University of Chicago Press; also available as [IMF Working Paper No. 02/234](#)).
- “[Monetary Independence in Emerging Markets: The Role of the Exchange Rate Regime](#)” (with Eduardo Borensztein), in A. Alesina and R. Barro (eds), *Currency Unions*, 2001 (Stanford: Hoover Institution Press), pp. 57-66.
- “Moderating Fluctuations in Capital Flows to Emerging Market Economies” (with Olivier Jeanne, Michael Mussa and Alexander Swoboda), in A. Swoboda and P. Kenen (eds.), [Reforming the International Monetary and Financial System](#), 2000 (Washington: International Monetary Fund), pp. 75-142
- “EMU and Long Interest Rates in Germany”, in Paul J.J. Welfens (ed.), *European Monetary Union: Transition, International Impact and Policy Options*, 1997(Heidelberg-New York, Springer Verlag), pp. 13-58. (also available as [IMF Working Paper No. 96/133](#))
- “Stabilization: Fixed versus Flexible Exchange Rates” (with Daniel Citrin), in *Policy Experiences and Issues in the Baltics, Russia and the Other Countries of the Former Soviet Union*”, Occasional Paper No. 133, December 1995 (Washington: International Monetary Fund).
- “The IMF’s Approach to Stabilization in the Baltics, Russia and the Other Former Soviet Union Countries” (with Daniel Citrin and Jonathan Anderson), in *MOCT-MOST: Economic Policy in Transitional Economies*; Vol. 5 No.2, 1995, pp. 85-100.

Volumes and policy reports edited

[Staff Guidance Note on the Sovereign Risk and Debt Sustainability Framework for Market Access Countries](#) (editor), IMF Policy Paper No. 2022/039, August 2022.

[Review of the Fund’s Sovereign Arrears Policies and Perimeter](#), (co-editor, with Miguel Savastano and Yan Liu), IMF Policy Paper No. 2022/022, May 2022.

[Review of The Institutional View on The Liberalization and Management of Capital Flows](#) (co-editor, with K.C. Puh, C. Ercog and G. Dell’Araccia), IMF Policy Paper No. 2022/008, March 2022.

[Issues in Restructuring of Sovereign Domestic Debt](#) (co-editor, with Miguel Savastano and Yan Liu), IMF Policy Paper No. 2021/071, November 2021.

[World Bank Group and International Monetary Fund Support for Debt Relief under the Common Framework and Beyond](#) (co-editor, with Marcello Esteveo). IMF Policy Paper No. 2021/022, March 2021.

[Fund Support for Debt and Debt-Service Restructuring Operations](#) (co-editor, with Miguel Savastano and Yan Liu), IMF Policy Paper No. 2021/018, March 2021.

[Review of The Debt Sustainability Framework for Market Access Countries](#) (editor), IMF Policy Paper No. 2021/003, January 2021.

[Facing up to Low Productivity Growth](#) (co-editor, with Adam Posen), Peterson Institute for International Economic, February 2019.

[Risk Sharing Plus Market Discipline: A New Paradigm for Euro Area Reform? A Debate](#) (co-editor, with Jean Pisani-Ferri). VoxEU E-book, June 2018. London: Centre for Economic Policy Research

[Global Fiscal Systems: From Crisis to Sustainability](#) (co-editor, with Olli Rehn), May 2016 (World Economic Forum Global Agenda Council on Public Finance and Social Protection Systems).

[Revisiting Sovereign Bankruptcy](#) (co-editor and chapter co-author, with Lee Buchheit, Anna Gelpern, Mitu Gulati, Ugo Panizza and Beatrice Weder di Mauro), October 2013 (Committee on International Economic Policy and Reform, Washington, Brookings Institution).

[EBRD Transition Reports](#), 2009 – 2013 (managing editor and co-author of several chapters).

[Macro-Financial Linkages: Trends, Crises and Policies](#) (co-editor, with Chris Crowe, Simon Johnson and Jonathan D. Ostry), 2010 (Washington, International Monetary Fund).

[Who is Driving Whom: Economic and Financial Linkages in the Western Hemisphere](#), (co-editor, with Martin Mühleisen and Shaun Roache), 2008 (Washington, International Monetary Fund).

Policy papers, blogs, comments and other shorter publications

[Safety Without Tranches: Creating a 'Real' Safe Asset for the Euro Area](#) (with Álvaro Leandro), CEPR Policy Insight No. 93, May 2018. London: Centre for Economic Policy Research

[Independent report on the Greek official debt](#) (with Emiliios Avgouleas, Barry Eichengreen, Ugo Panizza, Miguel Poiates Maduro, Richard Portes, Beatrice Weder di Mauro and Charles Wyplosz), CEPR Policy Insight No. 92, March 2018. London: Centre for Economic Policy Research.

[Reconciling risk sharing with market discipline: A constructive approach to euro area reform](#) (with A. Bénassy-Quéré, M Brunnermeier, H Enderlein, E Farhi, M Fratzscher, C Fuest, P-O Gourinchas, P Martin, J Pisani-Ferry, H Rey, I Schnabel, N Véron and B Weder di Mauro), CEPR Policy Insight No. 91, January 2018. London: Centre for Economic Policy Research

[The New Global Financial Safety Net: Struggling for Coherent Governance in a Multipolar System](#) (co-author, with Beatrice Weder di Mauro), CIGI Essays on International Finance, Volume 4, January 2017

["Ditch the EU's fiscal rules; develop fiscal standards instead"](#) (with Olivier Blanchard and Álvaro Leandro), VoxEU, April 22, 2021.

["Scrap the Pact!"](#) (with Olivier Blanchard and Álvaro Leandro), Commentary in *Zeit Online*, February 2021.

["Economic Policies for the COVID-19 War"](#), (with Giovanni Dell'Aricecia, Paolo Mauro, and Antonio Spilimbergo), IMF Blog, April 2020.

["The Return of Economic Nationalism in Germany"](#). Policy Brief 19-4, Peterson Institute for International Economics, March 2019.

["Impact of Italy's Draft Budget on Growth and Fiscal Solvency"](#) (with Olivier Blanchard, Álvaro Leandro and Silvia Merler), Policy Brief 18-24, Peterson Institute for International Economics, November 2018.

["The Merkel Era Is Ending—What It Means for the German Government"](#), (with Jacob Funk Kirkegaard), Realtime Economic Issues Watch, Peterson Institute for International Economics, October 2018.

["The Italian Budget: A Case of Contractionary Fiscal Expansion?"](#) (with Olivier Blanchard), Realtime Economic Issues Watch, Peterson Institute for International Economics, October 2018.

- [“Europe’s Search for a Safe Asset”](#) (with Álvaro Leandro), Policy Brief 18-20, Peterson Institute for International Economics, October 2018.
- [“Lessons from the 2000–2002 Crisis in Argentina for the Sustainability of the Euro,”](#) *DICE Report* 3/2018 (Autumn): Euro Sustainability, Ifo Institute, September 2018.
- [“Could the 7+7 report’s proposals destabilise the euro? A response to Guido Tabellini,”](#) (with Jean Pisani-Ferry). VoxEU, 20. August 2018.
- [“Next steps after the Euro Summit,”](#) (with A. Bénassy-Quéré, M Brunnermeier, H Enderlein, E Farhi, M Fratzscher, C Fuest, P-O Gourinchas, P Martin, J Pisani-Ferry, H Rey, I Schnabel, N Véron and B Weder di Mauro), VoxEU, 10. July 2018.
- [“Beyond ESBies: safety without tranching,”](#) (with Álvaro Leandro), VoxEU, 1 June 2018.
- [“How Worried Should We Be about an Italian Debt Crisis?”](#) (with Olivier Blanchard and Silvia Merler), Realtime Economic Issues Watch, Peterson Institute for International Economics, May 2018.
- [“How to Solve the Greek Debt Problem”](#) (with Emiliós Avgouleas, Barry Eichengreen, Miguel Póiares Maduro, Ugo Panizza, Richard Portes, Beatrice Weder di Mauro and Charles Wyplosz), Policy Brief 18-10, Peterson Institute for International Economics, April 2018.
- [“Why Has Greece’s Debt Continued to Rise after 2010?”](#), *Kathiremini*, April 14, 2018.
- [Putting the Greek debt problem to rest](#) (with Barry Eichengreen, Emiliós Avgouleas, Miguel Póiares Maduro, Ugo Panizza, Richard Portes, Beatrice Weder di Mauro and Charles Wyplosz), VoxEU, 20 March 2018.
- [“How to reconcile risk sharing and market discipline in the euro area,”](#) (with A. Bénassy-Quéré, M Brunnermeier, H Enderlein, E Farhi, M Fratzscher, C Fuest, P-O Gourinchas, P Martin, J Pisani-Ferry, H Rey, I Schnabel, N Véron and B Weder di Mauro), VoxEU, 17. January 2018.
- [“A Look under the Hood of the Precoalition Deal in Germany,”](#) Realtime Economic Issues Watch, Peterson Institute for International Economics, January 2018.
- [“Germany Should Accept More Risk Sharing—and France More Market Discipline,”](#) (with A. Bénassy-Quéré, M Brunnermeier, H Enderlein, E Farhi, L Feld, M Fratzscher, C Fuest, P-O Gourinchas, P Martin, J Pisani-Ferry, H Rey, I Schnabel, N Véron and B Weder di Mauro), September 2017 (published in French in [Le Monde](#) and in German in [Frankfurter Allgemeine Zeitung](#)).
- [“Yes, the German election has created a problem for euro area reform.”](#) Realtime Economic Issues Watch, Peterson Institute for International Economics, September 2017
- [“Will Rising Interest Rates Lead to Fiscal Crises?”](#) (with Olivier Blanchard), Policy Brief 17-27, Peterson Institute for International Economics, July 2017.
- [“The Eurogroup on Greece: Debt Relief with a Fiscal Straitjacket,”](#) Realtime Economic Issues Watch, Peterson Institute for International Economics, June 2017
- [“G-7 Economic Cooperation in the Trump Era”](#) (with C. Fred Bergsten and Edwin M. Truman), Policy Brief 17-15, Peterson Institute for International Economics, May 2017.
- [“Is Germany a Currency Manipulator?”](#) Realtime Economic Issues Watch, Peterson Institute for International Economics, January 2017.

- “Comment on ‘Macroeconomic potentials of transatlantic free trade: a high resolution perspective for Europe and the world’ by Gabriel Felbermayr et al.,” [Economic Policy, Volume 30, Issue 83, July 2015](#)
- “Comment on ‘The liquidation of government debt’ by Carmen M. Reinhart and M. Belen Sbrancia,” [Economic Policy, Volume 30, Issue 82, March 2015](#).
- “Comment on ‘Systemic risk, sovereign yields and bank exposures in the euro crisis’ by Niccolò Battistini, Marco Pagano and Saverio Simonelli; [Economic Policy, Volume 29, Issue 78, April 2014](#).
- “[Revisiting sovereign bankruptcy](#),” (with Lee Buchheit, Beatrice Weder di Mauro, Anna Gelpern, Mitu Gulati, and Ugo Panizza), VoxEU, 12 November 2013
- “Comment on, ‘The March of an Economic Idea? Protectionism Isn’t Counter-Cyclic (anymore)’ by Andrew K. Rose”, [Economic Policy, Volume 28, Issue 76, October 2013](#).
- “[Banking union: The view from emerging Europe](#),” (with Erik Berglöf and Ralph De Haas), VoxEU, 16 October 2012.
- “[In the slipstream of the Greek debt exchange](#),” (with Mitu Gulati), VoxEU, 5 March 2012.
- “[A “bridge to somewhere”: Building a comprehensive strategy for resolving the Eurozone debt crisis](#),” VoxEU, 24 October 2011.
- “[European debt restructuring mechanism as a tool for crisis prevention](#),” (with Beatrice Weder di Mauro), VoxEU, 26 November 2010.
- “Expropriations, Defaults, and Financial Architecture,” comment on ‘Sovereign Theft: Theory and Evidence about Sovereign Default and Expropriation’ by Michael Tomz and Mark Wright, in William Hogan and Federico Sturzenegger (eds.), [The Natural Resources Trap. Private Investment without Public Commitment](#), 2010 (Cambridge, Mass: MIT Press).
- “[Is the Improvement of Latin America’s Fundamentals an Illusion?](#)” RGE *Latin America Economist*, Roubini Global Economics Website, December 2007.
- “Comment on Kenneth Kletzer,” [Monetary and Economic Studies](#) (Bank of Japan), Special Issue, October 2005, pp. 23-27.
- “How Can the Cost of Debt Crises be Reduced,” in Marc Uzan (ed.), [The Future of the International Monetary System](#), 2005 (Cheltenham: Edward Elgar), pp. 261-270.
- “[Comments on Standstills and an International Bankruptcy Court](#)”, in Andy Haldane, ed., *Fixing Financial Crises in the Twenty-first Century*, 2004, Chapter 16 (London: Routledge), 277-280.
- “[Bhalla versus the World Bank: An Outsider’s Perspective](#),” *Finance and Development*, June 2003, pp. 50-53.
- “[Exchange Rate Policies, Prices and Supply Side Response](#),” (Book Review), *Journal of Comparative Economics*, Volume 31, Issue 2, June 2003, pp. 384-386.
- “[Die Neue Ökonomik der Ungeduld](#)” (with David Laibson), in E. Fehr and G. Schwartz (eds.), *Psychologische Grundlagen der Ökonomie*, 2003 (Zürich: Neue Zürcher Zeitung).
- “[Exchange Rate Regimes in Developing Countries and Emerging Markets](#)”, *IMF Research Bulletin*, Vol. 2 No.1, March 2001.
- “[Moderating fluctuations in capital flows to emerging market economies](#)” (with Olivier Jeanne, Michael Mussa and Alexander Swoboda), *Finance and Development*, September 1999, pp. 9-13).

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[“Debt-for-Climate Swaps: Analysis, Design, and Implementation”](#) (with M. Chamon, E. Klok and V. Thakoor), IMF Working Paper 22/162, August 2022.

[“Measuring the Rise of Economic Nationalism”](#) (with Monica de Bolle), Working Paper 19-15, Peterson Institute for Economics, August 2019

[“How to Restructure Sovereign Debt: Lessons from Four Decades”](#) (with Lee Buchheit, Guillaume Chabert and Chanda DeLong), Working Paper 19-8, Peterson Institute for Economics May 2019 (forthcoming as a chapter in *Sovereign Debt: A Guide for Economists and Practitioners*, Oxford University Press, edited by S. Ali Abbas, Alex Pienkowski, and Kenneth Rogoff).

[“IMF Multilateral Financial Surveillance,”](#) Background Paper for IEO Evaluation of IMF Financial Surveillance, BP/18-02/03, Independent Evaluation Office of the International Monetary Fund, January 2019.

[“The Search for a Euro Area Safe Asset,”](#) (with Álvaro Leandro), Working Paper 18-3, Peterson Institute for Economics, March 2018.

[“Does Greece Need More Official Debt Relief? If So, How Much?”](#) (with Eike Kreplin and Ugo Panizza), Working Paper 17-6, Peterson Institute for International Economics, April 2017

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